

# Óýíäåóç ÌÝóù Ôçëåöþíïõ êáé Ôåß÷ïò Ðñïóôáóßáò óôï FreeBSD

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\$FreeBSD: doc/el\_GR.ISO8859-7/articles/dialup-firewall/article.sgml,v 1.20  
2008/12/08 03:10:51 keramida Exp \$

Ôï FreeBSD åßíáé Ýá êáôï ÷õñùìÝíï áìðïñéêü óýíâïï òï FreeBSD Foundation.  
ÐïëëÝò áðü ôéò ëÝíâéò P õñÜöåéò ie iðïßåò ÷ñçóéïïðïíýíôáé áðü ôïõò êáôáóéåõåóôÝò P ôïõò  
ðùèçöÝò ôïõò æéá íá æéâéñßíïõí òá ðñïúùíôá ôïõò èáùñïýíôáé áìðïñéêÜ óýíâïï  
âìöäíßæïïôáé óå áôôü ôï êåßìâïï êéá æéá úôåò áðü áôôÝò áïùñßæåé ç lïÜää ÁíÜðôôïçò ôï FreeBSD üôé  
åßíáé ðéèáíüí íá åßíáé áìðïñéêÜ óýíâïï, éá äâßôå Ýá áðü ôá óýíâïï: “™” P “®”.

Áôôü ôï Üñèñï ðåñéãñÜöåé ðùò iðïñåßôå íá ñôèìßöåôå Ýá ôåß÷ïò ðñïóôåóßáò (firewall) ÷ñçóéïïðïéþíôå  
ieá PPP óýíâåôç ïÝóù ôçëåöþíïõ ôï FreeBSD la òï IPFW. Ðéï ôôâéññéïÝíá, ðåñéãñÜöåé ôç ñýèïéôç åñüô  
ôåß÷ïò ðñïóôåóßáò óå ieá óýíâåôç ïÝóù ôçëåöþíï ðïõ Ý÷åé äôïâïéêP IP æéâýèôïç. Áôôü ôï êåßìâïï äâï  
áô÷ïëåßôåé iâ ôï ðùò èá ñôèìßöåôå ôçí áñ÷éêP óåò óýíâåôç ïÝóù PPP. Äéá ðåñéóóùôâñåò ðëçñïïñßåò  
ô÷åôéêÜ la ôéò ñôèìßöåéò ieáò óýíâåôçò ïÝóù PPP äâßôå ôç ôåëßää åïÞèåéåò ppp(8).

## 1 Ðñüëïïò

Áôôü ôï êåßìâïï ðåñéãñÜöåé ôçí æéâééåôå ðïõ ÷ñâéÜæåôåé æéá íá ñôèìßöåôå Ýá ôåß÷ïò ðñïóôåóßáò ôïï  
FreeBSD üôáí ç IP æéâýèôïç åßíåôåé äôïâïéêÜ áðü ôï ISP óåò. Ðáñüëï ðïõ Ý÷ù ðñïóðåèÞóåé íá êÜñu áôôü ôï  
êåßìâïï üöï ôï äôïâñåò iâ ðëÞñåò êéá óùóôü, åßöôå åôôñüöäâñïé íá ôôåßëåôå ôéò äéïñßöåéò, ôá ó÷üëéá P ôéò  
ðñïóðÜôåéò óåò ôôç æéâýèôïç ôïõ ôôâññåòÝá: <marcs@draenor.org>.

## 2 ÐáñÜìåôñïé ôïï ðôñÞíá

Äéá íá iðïñÝåôå íá ÷ñçóéïïðïéÞóåôå ôï IPFW, ðñÝðåé íá åíóñùåðþóåôå ôçí ó÷åôéêP ðôïóðÞñéïç ôôïï ðôñÞíá óåò.  
Äéá ðåñéóóùôâñåò ðëçñïïñßåò ó÷åôéêÜ la ôç iâôâéëþöôéôç ôïõ ðôñÞíá, äâßôå ôï òïÞíá ñôèìßöåñüí ôïõ ðôñÞíá ôïï  
Åâ ÷åéñßäéï ([http://www.FreeBSD.org/doc/el\\_GR.ISO8859-7/books/handbook/kernelconfig.html](http://www.FreeBSD.org/doc/el_GR.ISO8859-7/books/handbook/kernelconfig.html)). Èá ðñÝðåé íá  
ðñïóðÝåôå ôéò ðáñáêÜò ãðéëïäÝò óôéò ñôèìßöåéò ôïõ ðôñÞíá óåò æéá íá åíâñäïðïéÞóåôå ôçí ðôïóðÞñéïç æéá ôï  
IPFW:

options IPFIREWALL

Âlâññïðíéåß ôíí êþæééå ôåß÷ïò ðñïóðáóþáò ôíò ððñþíá.

**Óçìåßùóç:** Áôôü ôí êåßìåíí èåùñåß üôé Ý÷åôå áâåêåðåóðþóåé ôçí Ýéäíöç 5.X ôíò FreeBSD ¶ ìéá ðéï ðñüööåôç. Áí ÷ñçóéïðíéåßòå ôçí Ýéäíöç 4.X, öüôå èå ðñïÝðåé íá álâññïðíéþóåðå ôçí åðééïäþ /IPFW2 éáé íá åéååÜðåðå ôç óåëßåå áíþéåéåò ipfw(8) áéá ðâñéöðüðåñåò ðëçñïðíñþåò ó÷åðééÜ íå ôçí åðééïäþ /IPFW2. ÐñïóÝîòå éæéåðåñá ôí ðíþíá *USING IPFW2 IN FreeBSD-STABLE*.

options IPFIREWALL\_VERBOSE

ÓôÝéíáé ôá ìçíýíåôá ãéá ôá êåðÜëëçëá ðáéÝóá ôðí log ôíò óðóðþíáðïò.

options IPFIREWALL\_VERBOSE\_LIMIT=500

ÂÜæåé êÜðíéï üñéï ôðéï ðíò êÜðíéå áâãññåðþ èå êåðåññÜðåðåé, ôóé ìðññåßòå íá êåðåññÜðåðå ôá ìçíýíåôá åðü ôí ôåß÷ïò ðñïóðåðåðå ÷ùñþò ôíí êþíåðñí íá áâìßòïðí ôá áñ÷åßá êåðåññåðþò ôíò óðóðþíáðüð ôåð áí åâ÷åðåðå êÜðíéå åðþèåóç. Ôí üñéï 500 ìçíðíÜòùí åþíáé ìéá áñéåðÜ ëëæéþ ôéïþ, áëëÜ ìðññåßòå íá ðñïóðññüöåðå åðôþ ôçí ôéïþ áíÜëëå íå ôéð åðåéðþóåéò ôíò åééiy óåð åééöýïò.

options IPDIVERT

Âlâññïðíéåß ôá *divert* sockets, ðíò èå åíýíå áññüöåñá ôé êÜííðí.

**Ðñïåéäïðíßçóç:** ìüééò ôåëåéþóåðå íå ôéò ñôèïßóåéò êåé ôçí íåðåññþóöéç ôíò ððñþíá ôáò ìçí êÜíåðå åðáíåééþíçóç! Áí êÜíåðå åðáíåééþíçóç ôá áôôü ôí òçìåßí ìðññåß íá êéåéåññåðþå åðÝù áðü ôí óýóðçïÜ ôåð. ÐñÝðåé íá ðâñéïÝåôå íÝ÷ñé íá áâåéåðåðåèíýí íé êáíúíåò ôíò ôåß÷ïò ðñïóðåðåðåò êåé íá åíçìåññéíýí üëå ôá ó÷åðééÜ áñ÷åßá ñôèïßóåùí.

### 3 ÅééåäÝò óðí /etc/rc.conf ãéá íá öiñþíåðåé ôí ôåß÷ïò ðñïóðåðåò

Åéá íá álâññïðíéåðåé ôí ôåß÷ïò ðñïóðåðåò êåôÜ ôçí åâéëþíçóç ôíò óðóðþíáðïò êåé ãéá íá ïñþóåðå ôí áñ÷åßí íå ôíò êåéëþíçóç ôíò ôåß÷ïò ðñïóðåðåò, ðñÝðåé íá åíçìåñþóåðå ôí áñ÷åßí /etc/rc.conf. ÁðëÜ ðñïóðÝóåð ôéð ðáññéÜòù áññííÝò:

```
firewall_enable="YES"
firewall_script="/etc/firewall/fwrules"
```

Åéá ðâñéöðüðåñåò ðëçñïðíñþåò ó÷åðééÜ íå ôç òçìåðåðå êåéåìéÜò áðü áðôÝò ôéð áññáñíÝò, ñþîðå ìéá íáðéÜ ôðí /etc/default/rc.conf êåé åééåÜðåðå ôçí man óåëßää rc.conf(5)

4 Áíåñäïöéþóôå ôçí ÁíóùìáôùìÝíç ìåôÜöñáóç Äéåöèýíóùí ôïõ PPP

Ãéá íá áðéôñ Ýóâóå óå Üééá iç÷ áíPiâóå ôiõ áéêôýïõ óåò íá óófïäÝíiöáé iå ôiï Ýìù êüöii lÝóù ôiõ FreeBSD, ÷ñçóéiñiéþíôå òiù ùò “ðýëc”, éá ðñÝðåé íá áíâññiðíéÞoâóå ôçí áíóùâóùíÝíç iåôÜöñáóç áéâðeýíóåùí ôiõ PPP (NAT). Æá íá ábíráé áðóü, ðñiñóéÝóå óôi áñ÷ ábí /etc/rc.conf ôéò ðáññéÜóù áññaiíÝó:

```
ppp_enable="YES"  
ppp_mode="auto"  
ppp_nat="YES"  
ppp_profile="ðñïöþë_ðçò_ðýíåäðçò"
```

Óðóc ðe Ýðc óið ðñiðbæ \_ðcð\_ ðyíðaðcð ðñÝðaé íá aÜðaða ði ümíða ðcð ðyíðaðPð ðaáð, uððuð ði Ý ðaáða aðiðcðaýðaé ðiði áñ-ðabír /etc/ppp/ppp.conf.

## 5 Íé êáíüíåò ôïõ firewall

Ôi iuññ ðiññ áðññ Ýíåé óþþñá áßíáé íá iñþþñiñðlá ôiñðð êáíüñâò ôiñ firewall. Ié êáíüñâò ôiñðð iñðþþñiñðð ðåññéññ Üöiñðlá áâæþ áßíáé áññéåðÜ êáéiñß áéá ôiñðð ðåññéóóüðâññiñðð ÷ñþþðâðò ià dialup óýíñâåóç, áéëÜ iýóâ ðði ÷ñðåñðééiñß áßíáé, iýóâ áßíáé áðññáðñí íá ðåññéññ Üæxñði ià ðéð áññ Üäðâðò üeññ ðùñ ÷ñþþðóþí dialup. Iðiññiýí, üññò, íá ÷ñþþðéíåýóiñði ñò Ýíå êáëü ðåññÜäðâðñiñði ñòiñþþðóåññ ðiññ IPFW êáé áßíáé ó ÷ñðåñðééÜ áýêiñði íá ðiñðð ðññóðññüðåññ ðóôeò áéëÜ ðiññ ðåññéññ Üäðâðò.

Áò ãïvýå ôbñá Ýíá ðánÜäåéãjá ôåß÷iøò ðñjöôáóßåò jå áñêåôÜ åðåçcäciáôéêÜ ó÷üééå.

```
# Define the firewall command (as in /etc/rc.firewall) for easy  
# reference. Helps to make it easier to read.  
fwcmd="/sbin/inifw"
```

```
# Define our outside interface.  With userland-ppp this  
# defaults to tun0.  
oif="tun0"
```

```
# Define our inside interface. This is usually your network
# card. Be sure to change this to match your own network
# interface.
iface="fxp0"
```

```
# Force a flushing of the current rules before we reload.  
$fwcmd -f flush
```

```
# Divert all packets through the tunnel interface
```

Óýíääöç ÌÝóù Ôçëäöþüõ êáé Ôåß÷iò Ðñïóôáóßáò óöi FreeBSD

```
$fwcmd add divert natd all from any to any via tun0

# Check the state of all packets.
$fwcmd add check-state

# Stop spoofing on the outside interface.
$fwcmd add deny ip from any to any in via $oif not verrevpath

# Allow all connections that we initiate, and keep their state,
# but deny established connections that don't have a dynamic rule.
$fwcmd add allow ip from me to any out via $oif keep-state
$fwcmd add deny tcp from any to any established in via $oif

# Allow all connections within our network.
$fwcmd add allow ip from any to any via $iif

# Allow all local traffic.
$fwcmd add allow all from any to any via lo0
$fwcmd add deny all from any to 127.0.0.0/8
$fwcmd add deny ip from 127.0.0.0/8 to any

# Allow internet users to connect to the port 22 and 80.
# This example specifically allows connections to the sshd and a
# webserver.
$fwcmd add allow tcp from any to me dst-port 22,80 in via $oif setup keep-state

# Allow ICMP packets: remove type 8 if you don't want your host
# to be pingable.
$fwcmd add allow icmp from any to any via $oif icmptypes 0,3,8,11,12

# Deny and log all the rest.
$fwcmd add deny log ip from any to any
```

6 ÅñùôPóåéò

1. ÄëÝðù ìçíýìáôá üðùò “limit 500 reached on entry 2800” êáé ìåðÜ áðü áôöü öi óyôôçïÜ ïiõ óôâiáôÜåé íá êáôáäñÜöþé óá ðáéÝóá ðiõ áïðræþæñíóáé áðü öi ôåß : ïo ðññöôáþbåò. Äiøeåýåé âétiüå öi firewall ïiõ;

Áðóöü áðëÜ ócìáþíáé ðÙò Ý÷åé ÷ñçóéíïðíéçèåß ôi iÝæéooï üñréi êáðåãñáðò (logging) aéá áðóü ôíí eáíüíá. Iêáíüíáò ißæéiò áßáéiïðíðéåß íá aïððéåýåé, aéëÜ aáí èá óðÝéíáé ðéá lçíýíáðå óðïi ãñ ÷åßi êáðåãñáðò ôið ðóðóðÞíâðiò iÝ÷ñé íá iççáíßóðåðå ðÜéé ôiðò iàðñçòÝò. Iðññâðóá íá iççáíßóðåðå ôiðò iàðñçòÝò ià ôçí áðíöiðÞ

```
# ipfw resetlog
```

Óýíäåóç ÌÝóù Ôçëåöþüô êáé Ôåß÷iò Ðñiöóáóßáò óoï FreeBSD

ÁíáæéåêôéêÜ, iðiñåbhôá íá áóíÞróåôá ði üñëí éåðåáññåðPò óðéð ñðøèìßóåéð ðið ððñÍpÍá óáð iá ðíçí áðééïäP  
IPFIREWALL\_VERBOSE\_LIMIT üðùò ðåñéäñÜøåíå ðåñåðÜíü. Iðiñåbhôá íá áéëÜíåôá áðóü ði üñëí (÷ùñßò íá  
íåðåáñëùðòßóåôá ðÜéé ðið ððñÍpÍá óáð êáé íá êÜíåôá reboot) ÷ñçöéïðiéþíðó ðíçí sysctl(8) óéïP  
net.inet.ip.fw.verbose\_limit.

Áðóöùò i iäçüüò öðíèÝðåâé üöé ÷ñçóéiiðiéâßôå öi userland-*ppp*, áé áðóöù éé ié éáúíüåò ðiò äßiiíöáé ÷ñçóéiiðiéiýí öi tun0 interface, ðiò áíðéóöié ÷åß ööçí ðñþôç öýíäåóç ðiò ööéÜ ÷iåðåé iå öi ppp(8) (áëééþò áíûööù êáé ùò user-*ppp*). Ç åðüìåíç öýíäåóç èá ÷ñçóéiiðiéiýóå öi tun1, iåðÜ öi tun2 êáé ðÜåé Ýäííöåò.

Èá ðñÝðåé áðþbóç ð íá èðiÜöôå üöé ði pppd(8) ÷ñçóéiiðiéåb ði interface ppp0, iðüöôå áí iâééíÞóåôå ðc óýiâåðP óåô iå ði pppd(8) èá ðñÝðåé íá áíôééâåóôÞóåôå ði tun0 iå ppp0. ÐáñáéÜöôù èá áâðiññiå Ýíá áyéiñi ôñüði íá áeëÜiåôå ðiòð eáñüiåò ðiòð firewall êáðÜëeçéá. Íe ãñ ÷ñéiñi áñüiåò óþæiññiå ði Ýíá ãñ ÷ñéiñi iå üññiå fwrules\_tun0.

```
% cd /etc/firewall  
/etc/firewall% su  
Password:  
/etc/firewall# mv fwrules fwrules_tun0  
/etc/firewall# cat fwrules_tun0 | sed s/tun0/ppp0/g > fwrules
```

Ãéá íá êáðåéÜâåôå áí ÷ñçóëïðíéåbôå ôi ppp(8) P ôi pppd(8) ïðïñâbôå íá åiâôÜóåôå ôçí Ýiïäi ôçò ifconfig(8) áöïý åfâñäiðiéçéåß ç óýíäåóP óåò. D. ÷., ãéá iéá óýíäåóç ðïõ åiâñäiðiéPèçéå áðü ôi pppd(8) éá åâbôå êÜôé óáí áôöü (ååß ÷ñiôéé ïüñ ié ó ÷åöééÝ ð añaìíÝò):

```
% ifconfig
  (skipped...)
ppp0: flags=8051<UP,POINTOPOINT,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1524
        inet xxxx.xxxx.xxxx.xxxx --> xxxx.xxxx.xxxx.xxxx netmask 0xffff000000
  (skipped...)
```

Áðú ðíçí Úëëç, áæá íéá óýfåâðóç ðíð áíññáïðíéÞèçéâ íà ðí ppp(8) (*user-ppp*) èÜ ðññåðå íá åâðøå ëÜðé ðáññüìíéí íà ðí ðáññáéÜðú:

```
% ifconfig  
  (skipped...)  
ppp0: flags=8010<POINTOPOINT,MULTICAST> mtu 1500  
  (skipped...)  
tun0: flags=8051<UP,POINTOPOINT,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1524  
      (IPv6 stuff skipped...)  
      inet xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx --> xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx netmask 0xffffffff  
          Opened by PID xxxxx  
  (skipped...)
```