

Ἀέαιũñöùόç Ἀδιέçêãðôéêπί ἸΎούι ἁέα ×ñÞόç ìà ôī FreeBSD

ἰάò óýíôīīīò ìäçãüò

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Ôī FreeBSD ἁβίἁé Ἰίἁ éἁôī÷ ðñùìŸīī àìðīñéêü óýìἁīēī ôīô FreeBSD Foundation.
Ἰé èŸīἁéò lomega, Zip, éἁé Jaz ἁβίἁé ἁβôἁ éἁôī÷ ðñùìŸīἁ àìðīñéêü óýìἁīēἁ Þ àìðīñéêü óýìἁīēἁ ôçò
lomega Corporation óðéò ÇìùìŸīἁò Ðīēéðἁἁò Þ/éἁé óἁ Üēἁò ÷ þñἁò.
Ἰé èŸīἁéò Motif, OSF/1, éἁé UNIX ἁβίἁé éἁôī÷ ðñùìŸīἁ àìðīñéêü óýìἁīēἁ éἁé Ἰé èŸīἁéò Þ ðñÜóἁéò IT
DialTone éἁé The Open Group ἁβίἁé àìðīñéêü óýìἁīēἁ ôīô The Open Group óðéò ÇìùìŸīἁò Ðīēéðἁἁò
éἁé óἁ Üēἁò ÷ þñἁò.
ÐīēéŸò ἁðü óéò èŸīἁéò Þ ðñÜóἁéò Ἰé Ἰðīἁò ÷ ñçóéīīðīēīŸíóἁé ἁðü ôīôð éἁóἁéἁἁðἁóðŸò Þ ôīôð
ðùēçôŸò ôīôð ἁéἁ ἰἁ ἁéἁēñἁīīôī óἁ ðñīüüíóἁ ôīôð èἁùñīŸíóἁé àìðīñéêü óýìἁīēἁ. ¼ðīô ἁðôŸò
àìðἁíἁἁīóἁé óἁ ἁðôü ôī èἁἁἁīñ éἁé ἁéἁ üóἁò ἁðü ἁðôŸò ἁìùñἁἁé ç ἸìÜἁἁ ἈíÜðððīçò ôīô FreeBSD üòé
ἁβίἁé ðéἁἁíüī ἰἁ ἁβίἁé àìðīñéêü óýìἁīēἁ, èἁ ἁἁβôἁ Ἰίἁ ἁðü óἁ óýìἁīēἁ: “TM” Þ “®”.

Ôī ðἁñüī Ḃἁἁἁôī ðἁñéἁñÜóἁé ðþò ἰἁ èüøἁðἁ óἁ ðīἁἁðἁ (slices), èñīἁðéÜóἁðἁ (partition) éἁé
ññôīðīēÞóἁðἁ (format/ἁéἁìùñöùόç) óèēçñīŸð ἁβóēīðò éἁé ðἁñüīἁé ἰŸóἁ ðīô ðñññἁἁīíóἁé ἁéἁ ÷ ñÞόç ìà ôī
FreeBSD. Ôἁ ðἁñἁἁἁἁἁἁἁ ἁīēēīÜóðçἁí óôī FreeBSD 2.2 ἁéèÜ èīἁἁéÜ ἁīôἁἁŸīôī éἁé óðéò Üēἁò
ἁéἁüóἁéò. Ôī èἁἁἁñ Ḃ÷ἁé ἁīçἁññèἁἁ ἁéἁ ôçī Ḃἁἁôç 4 ôīô FreeBSD.

1 ἈéóἁἁἁἁÞ éἁé Ἰñéóīīἁ

1.1 ἈἁíéèÜ

Ôī ἰἁ ðñīóéŸóἁéò ἁβóēīðò ìἁ ἁðéòð÷ἁἁ óἁ Ḃἁ ὀðŸñ÷īī óýóðçἁἁ ἁβίἁé ÷ ἁñἁéðçñéóðéèü ἁñüð Ḃἁἁἁñīò ἁéἁ÷ἁéñéóðÞ
óðóðἁἁðò. Ôī èüøēī, ôī èñīÜðéἁóἁἁ éἁé ç ðñīóéÞç ἁβóèñ ἁðἁéðἁἁ éἁéἁἁðἁñç ðñīôī÷Þ éἁé óùóðÞ óýíðἁīç ἁíðēþī.
ἰἁ ðéἁἁñ èÜēìð ἰðñἁἁ ἰἁ ἁīἁóἁíἁóἁé Ḃἁἁ Ἰēüēçñī ἁβóēī óἁ ἁἁðἁññèἁðἁ. Ἀðôü ôī Ḃἁἁἁñἁñ ἁñÜóðçἁἁ ùò
ðñīððÜἁἁé ἰἁ ἁðēīðīēçἁἁ ç ἁéἁἁéἁóἁἁ éἁé ἰἁ ἁðīðἁð÷èŸī ἁðò÷ἁἁðἁ. Ἀððð÷þð, ἁíἁἁἁἁἁéò ððἁñ÷üíðüī
ἁñἁἁéἁἁñ (èðñἁò ôīô sysinstall), óðéò ðñüóóἁðἁ ἁéἁüóἁéò ôīô FreeBSD, Ḃ÷ἁἁ ἁἁéðēþἁé ôçī ἁéἁἁéἁóἁἁ.

ÔðŸñ÷īôī ἁŸī ðéἁἁñἁ ðñüðīé (modes) ññôīðīἁççòð:

- **οἰαάοP εἰεοἰῶῆP (compatibility mode):** Ἀεαῖυνῶος οἷο ἀβόεἰο πῶα ιά Y ÷ ἀέ Y ιά ὀβίαέα οἰΠιάοι (slice table) εἰε ιά ἰῶἡP ιά ÷ nçοεἰἰδιεεP δάνUεεεP ἀδῦ UεεP εἰεοἰῶῆU οῶοPιῶα.
- **ἀδιεεάοόεεP εἰεοἰῶῆP (dedicated mode),** ἰῶῆY ÷ οἷY ÷ εYᾶαόε εἰε ἀδεεβίαῶι ἀδιεεάοόεεP εἰεοἰῶῆP: Ἀεαῖυνῶος ἀῦο ἀβόεἰο ÷ ἡἡP ὀβίαέα partitions. Ἀδῦ εUἰᾶε ὅPι εἰεεεεαόP ὅP ὀἡεεαόP ἀβόεἰο ἀεἰεῦοᾶḡ εεU Y ιᾷ-FreeBSD εἰεοἰῶῆU ὅPοPιᾷ δεεἰῦι ιά ἰç ἰῶἡP ιά ἀε οἱ ἀβόεἰ. Ç Yεοἡαόç ἀδεεβίαῶι αἰᾶYἡᾶόε οἷἰ εβίαῶἰ οἷο ὑε οἱ ὅPοPιᾷ ἰῶἡP ιά ἰçι αἰᾶῦἡἡP ἸYἰ ἀβόεἰ ἡἡἰῶἰεçἰYἰ εᾶδ* ἀοῦι οἱ ὀἡῶἰ.

Οἰε δᾶἡεοῦοᾶḡ δᾶἡεῶPοᾶε ç ἀδιεεάοόεεP εἰεοἰῶῆP ἂβίαε ι ἀεἰεῦοᾶḡ ὀἡῶἰ ιά ὅPεᾶP εἰε ιά ÷ nçοεἰἰδιεεP ὁᾶ ὀῶU ÷ ἡῶᾶ οῶοPιῶα, ἀοῦἰ Yἰᾶ εἰεἡἡἡεἰο ἀβόεἰο οἰPεῦο δἡἡἡἡᾶόε ἡἡἰ ἀέ οἱ FreeBSD. Δᾶἡεἰ ὀἷ ç οἰαάοP εἰεοἰῶῆP εἰεοἰῶῆP ἰYᾶεόç εἰεεεοἰῶῆεεῦοç (interoperability) ιᾶ ἰᾶεἰἰεεY ἰᾶεεαόαόUῶεῶ, ἂβίαε δεἰ διεYῶἰεç.

ΔYἡᾶ ἀδῦ ὅPι ἀδεεἰP ὀἡῶἰ εἰεοἰῶῆP ὀῶU ÷ ἰῶἰ ἰYἰεἰε ὅPοPιῶᾶ οἷο ἀβόεἰο. Ἰ δἡPῶἰ ÷ nçοεἰἰδιεεP οἱ ἡἡᾶεἰἰ ἡᾶεᾶUῶαόP οἷο οῶοPιῶᾶ /stand/sysinstall. Ἀδῦ οἱ 2.1.7-RELEASE εἰε ἰᾶU ç sysinstall ἀεἰἰεἰᾶP οἱ ὀPῶεἰ ὡἰ ἀβόεἰ ἡᾶεἰP ἀεῶḡYᾶε ὅPι ἀᾶῶᾶP ἀεεᾶP οἱ label (ὀβόεἰο) εἰε ὁᾶ οἰΠιάα (partitions) ὡἰ ἀβόεἰ. ἈδεεYἡ ὁᾶ ἀδεῶḡYᾶε ιά ἀδιεεἰYᾶᾶ ὁε ἀεεᾶYᾶ ἡἡἰ οἰἰ ὁᾶεἡεἰYἡἰ ἀβόεἰ ÷ ἡἡP ιά ἀδçἡᾶUᾶε οἷο ὀῶἡεἰῶἰ. Ἰ ἡYᾶḡἡἡ ὀἡῶἰ ἂβίαε ιά ἀεῶᾶYᾶᾶ εUἰῶἡᾶ αἰῶἡYᾶ ιᾶ οἱ ÷ Yἡε ἀῶἰ ὅPι ἡἡἡP αἰῶἡἰ ὑο root. Ἀἰ ἀεεYἡᾶ ὅPι ἀδιεεάοόεεP εἰεοἰῶῆP ÷ ἡᾶUᾶᾶ ιά ἀεῶᾶYᾶᾶ ἡἡἰ 2-3 αἰῶἡYᾶ ἡP ιᾶ οἱ sysinstall δἡYᾶε ἡῶεYᾶᾶ εᾶUεε δᾶἡᾶUἡ.

1.2 ἡεοἰἡ

Ç εἰε ÷ ἂβἡεç ἀβόεἰ οἱ UNIX® Y ÷ ἀε ἡPᾶε ἰYᾶ Yἡἡεᾶ ὁᾶ ὀῶU ÷ ἡῶᾶ εYἡᾶε. Οἱ δᾶἡᾶUῶ ἡἡεῦᾶεἰ ἡçᾶᾶP ὅPι ἡἡἡᾶP ὀἷ ÷ nçοεἰἰδιεεYἡ ὁᾶ ἀδῦ οἱ εᾶἡἡἰ εἰε οἱ FreeBSD ἡἡἡU (δἡἡᾶPᾶ).

- **οἰαάοP εἰεοἰῶῆP (compatibility mode):** ç εἰεἰνῶος οἷο ἀβόεἰο πῶα ιά Y ÷ ἀέ Y ιά ὀβίαέα οἰΠιάοι (slice table) εἰε ιά ἰῶἡP ιά ÷ nçοεἰἰδιεεP δάνUεεεP ιᾶ UεεP εἰεοἰῶῆU οῶοPιῶα. Ἀἰῶᾶᾶᾶ ὅP ἀδιεεάοόεεP εἰεοἰῶῆP.
- **(ἀδεεβίαῶι) ἀδιεεάοόεεP εἰεοἰῶῆP:** ç εἰεἰνῶος οἷο ἀβόεἰο εᾶU ὅYἰεἡἡ ὀἡῶἰ πῶα ιά ἰçι δᾶἡY ÷ ἀέ ὀβίαέα ὀçἰUῶἰ (slice table). Ἀβίαε δεἰ ἰYἡεç εἰεεεεαόP εεU ι ἀβόεἰο ἰῶἡP ιά ἰç ἡῶεἰᾶε ὁᾶ ἰç-FreeBSD εἰεοἰῶῆU οῶοPιῶα. Ἀἰῶᾶᾶᾶ ὅP οἰαάοP εἰεοἰῶῆP.
- **ἀβόεἰο:** Ἰε ὀεεçἡἡP ἀβόεἡ, ὁᾶ CDROM, ἡε ἰᾶἰçᾶἰ-ἡῶεYᾶ ὀῶεᾶYᾶ εἰε ὁᾶ ἀῶεἡἡἡἡἡ ἰYᾶ Zip®/Jaz® ἂβίαε ἰᾶἡεYᾶ ἀδῦ ὁε ὀῶεᾶYᾶ ἰᾶεεPᾶ ἀδιεPᾶᾶᾶ ἡᾶἡYἡἡ ὀἷ ÷ nçοεἰἰδιεεYᾶε ὀPἡᾶ. Ç ἡᾶεεP ἡ ÷ P εἰεοἰῶῆP ἡῶPἰ ὡἰ ἰYᾶἡ ἀδιεPᾶᾶᾶ Yἡᾶ P δᾶἡεοῦοᾶḡ ἀβόεἡ ἡε ἡῶἡἡ δᾶἡεῶḡYἡἡᾶε ἀδῦ Yἡἡ ἡῶYἡ, ἡP ἡε εᾶᾶP εἡἡᾶε ὁᾶ Yἡἡ ἡἡῶUᾶε ὀUἡ ὅPι εᾶῶἡἡ οἷο ἀβόεἰο εἰε εἰεᾶUᾶε ἀδῦ οἱ ἀβόεἰ P ἡἡUᾶε ἡᾶἡYἡ ὁᾶ ἀοῦἰ. Οἱ ἡἡUᾶἡἡ ἡἡᾶε ιᾶ ἰᾶᾶἡἡP εUἡἡἡ ὀῶεἡY ÷ ἡᾶεὅçἡεὅεἡY οἷο ἀβόεἰο (ἰᾶἡçὅεεP ἡἡP, αἰᾶεᾶὅεἡὅçᾶ, εεδ.) ἡP οἱ εᾶUᾶᾶἡ ἡἡᾶε ιᾶ “ἡἡ÷ἡᾶὅç” ἀεεᾶPἰ ὅPι ἡεᾶ ὀῶεεP εἰεῦὅçᾶ οἷο ἀβόεἰο.
- **οἰΠἡ (slice):** Ἰᾶ ὀἡᾶεἡḡᾶ ἡῦο ἀβόεἰο. ὈYἡῦἡ ιᾶ ὁᾶ δἡἡὅῶᾶ ὡἰ PC ἡἡἡYἡ ιᾶ ὀῶU ÷ ἡῶἰ ἰY ÷ ἡε 4 οἰΠἡᾶ ὁᾶ Yἡἡ ἀβόεἰ. Ὀᾶ οἰΠἡᾶ ἀἡᾶεἡYᾶε ἀἡ ὀἡᾶ ÷ ἡἡἡἡ ὀἡᾶᾶ (sectors). ὀῶU ÷ ἡε Yἡᾶ “ὀβίαέᾶ ὀçἰUῶἰ” (slice table) ὀἷ δᾶἡY ÷ ἀε δεçἡἡἡᾶ εἰε ὁᾶ οἰΠἡᾶ εἰε ÷ nçοεἰἰδιεεPᾶε ἀδῦ οἱ BIOS εἰε ιᾶ ἡᾶᾶ ἀδῦ ὀYἡ ἰῶἡP ιᾶ ἡεἡPᾶε ὀἷ ὅPοPιᾷ. Ἰ ὀβίαέᾶ ὀçἰUῶἰ εYᾶᾶε εἰε “ὀβίαέᾶ εἡἡᾶεPἡ” (partition table) ὁᾶ ἡἡἡᾶP DOS ὀἷ ὀῶU ÷ ἡᾶεᾶ ἀἡ οἱ δἡἡᾶἡἡἡ fdisk.
- **εἡἡUᾶε (partition):** Ἰᾶ ὀἡᾶεἡḡᾶ ἡῦο οἰΠἡᾶἡ. ὈἰPεῦο ÷ nçοεἰἰδιεεPᾶε εἰε αἰᾶἡἡU ὁῶε ὀἡᾶεἡYᾶεᾶ ὡἰ ὀçἰUῶἰ (slices) οἷο ἀβόεἰο οἱ FreeBSD. ΕUᾶ ὅPοPιᾷ ἡ ÷ ἂἡἡἡ (filesystem) P ἡᾶὅᾶἡYἡᾶᾶ ἡἡçᾶ (swap area) ὁἡἡ ἀβόεἰ ἡἡῶᾶᾶ ὁᾶ Yἡἡ εἡἡUᾶε. Ὀᾶ εἡἡUᾶε ὀῶU ÷ ἡἡᾶε ιᾶ οἱ ἡᾶᾶᾶP disklabel.
- **ὀἡYᾶᾶ (sector):** Ç ἡεἡἡᾶḡ δᾶἡᾶḡᾶ ἡῦο ἀβόεἰο. ὈἰPεῦο Y ÷ ἡε ἰYᾶᾶἡ 512 bytes.

1.3 ὈçἰᾱḂᾱ ðῖò ðñÝðᾱέ ἰᾱ ðñῖóÝἰᾱðᾱ ἑᾱέ ðᾱᾱḂᾱð

Ἀþóðᾱ ἰᾱᾱÜεç ðñῖóῖ÷þ ðóç ᾱέᾱᾱέᾱóḂᾱ, ᾱῖ ᾱᾱῖ εÜᾱᾱðᾱ ðᾱ ἰÝðñᾱ óᾱð ἑᾱέ ᾱḂἰᾱέ εÜεῖð ἰðῖñᾱḂ ἰᾱ ἑᾱᾱóðñÝðᾱðᾱ ðᾱ ðᾱñéᾱ÷ῖᾱῖᾱ Üεεῖῖ ᾱḂóεῖῖ ðῖò ðóððῖᾱðῖð.

ðñῖóÝἰðᾱ ðé εÜἰᾱðᾱ. ἈḂἰᾱέ ðῖεý ᾱýεῖῖ ἰᾱ ἑᾱᾱóðñÝðᾱðᾱ εÜεῖð ᾱḂóεῖ ᾱῖðéᾱýῖῖðᾱð ἰᾱ ᾱððÝð ðéð ᾱῖðῖεÝð. Ἀῖ Ý÷ᾱðᾱ ᾱῖðéᾱῖεḂᾱð ᾱéÝᾱῖðᾱ ðᾱ ἰçῖýἰᾱðᾱ ðῖò ððñῖᾱ ἑᾱðÜ ðç ᾱέᾱᾱέᾱóḂᾱ ᾱéêḂῖçóçð ᾱéᾱ ἰᾱ ᾱñᾱḂðᾱ ðç óúóðþ ððóéᾱðþ ᾱḂóεῖð.

ὈðóééÜ ᾱᾱῖ Ý÷ῖðἰᾱ ἑᾱἰḂᾱ ᾱðéýῖç ᾱéᾱ æçῖéÝð ðῖò ἰðῖñᾱḂ ἰᾱ ðñῖεççεῖýῖ. Ç ᾱðéýῖç ᾱḂἰᾱέ ᾱééþ óᾱð!

1.4 Zip, Jazz, ἑᾱέ Üεéᾱ ᾱóᾱéñῖῖἰἰᾱῖᾱ ἰÝóᾱ

Ἰé ᾱóᾱéñῖῖᾱñé ᾱḂóεῖé ἰðῖñῖýῖ ἰᾱ ᾱéᾱῖñöüεῖýῖ óᾱῖ ἑᾱñῖéῖḂ ᾱḂóεῖé. Ὀῖ óçἰᾱῖðééü ᾱḂἰᾱέ ἰᾱ ᾱḂἰᾱέ óðῖᾱᾱÝñð ἰ ῖᾱçᾱüð ðῖò ᾱḂóεῖð ἑᾱðÜ ðçῖ ᾱéêḂῖçóç ðῖò ðóððῖᾱðῖð ἑᾱέ ἰᾱ ᾱéðéÝðᾱ ἰÝóᾱ þóðᾱ ἰᾱ ἰðῖñÝóᾱé ἰ ððñῖᾱð ἰᾱ ᾱᾱḂ óúóðÜ ðçῖ ᾱᾱüἰᾱðñḂᾱ ðῖò ᾱḂóεῖð. ἘῖéðÜῖðᾱ ðé εÝᾱé ç ᾱῖðῖεþ dmesg ᾱéᾱ ἰᾱ ᾱᾱḂðᾱ ᾱῖ ç ððóéᾱðþ ᾱḂἰᾱέ óðçῖ εḂóðᾱ. Ἀέᾱ ðᾱñÜᾱᾱéᾱῖᾱ ᾱῖ ἰ ððñῖᾱð ᾱñÜðᾱé:

Can't get the size

óüðᾱ ᾱᾱῖ ððÜñ÷ᾱé ᾱéðéÝðᾱ óðῖῖ ῖᾱçᾱü. Ἀῖ ᾱḂἰᾱέ ᾱððü ἑᾱ ðñÝðᾱέ ἰᾱ ᾱðᾱῖᾱéééῖþóᾱðᾱ ðῖ ἰç÷Üῖçἰᾱ ðñéῖ ᾱῖéçῖÜóᾱðᾱ ἰᾱ ᾱéᾱῖñöþóᾱðᾱ ðçῖ ᾱéðéÝðᾱ.

2 Ἀéἰῖñöþῖῖἰἰðᾱð ᾱḂóéῖðð ᾱéᾱ ᾱðῖééᾱéóðéêþ ìᾱéðῖðñᾱḂᾱ

2.1 Ἀéóᾱᾱüᾱþ

Ἀððþ ç ðᾱñÜᾱñᾱðῖð ðᾱñéᾱñÜóᾱé ðþð ἰᾱ ððéÜἰᾱðᾱ ᾱḂóéῖðð ἰüñῖ ᾱéᾱ ðῖ FreeBSD. ἘðῖçéᾱḂðᾱ ἰðé ἰé ᾱḂóéῖé ᾱðῖééᾱéóðéêþð éᾱéðῖðñᾱḂᾱð ᾱᾱῖ ἰðῖñῖýῖ ἰᾱ ᾱéᾱᾱóðῖýῖ ᾱðü Üεéᾱ éᾱéðῖðñᾱééÜ, ῖýðᾱ ἰᾱ εÜñῖóῖ boot.

2.2 ðþð ἰᾱ ððéÜἰᾱðᾱ ᾱḂóéῖðð ᾱðῖééᾱéóðéêþð ḱᾱéðῖðñᾱḂᾱð ἰᾱ ðῖ Sysinstall

To /stand/sysinstall, ðῖ ðñüᾱñᾱῖᾱ ᾱᾱéᾱðÜóðᾱóçð ðῖò ðóððῖᾱðῖð, Ý÷ᾱé ᾱðᾱéðᾱéᾱḂ óðéð ðᾱéᾱððᾱḂð ðῖò ᾱéᾱüóᾱéð þóðᾱ ἰᾱ ᾱðῖῖðῖéᾱḂ ðçῖ ᾱéᾱᾱéᾱóḂᾱ ÷ññéóῖῖý ðüñ ᾱḂóéῖῖ ἑᾱέ ἰᾱ ᾱðᾱéðᾱḂ ééᾱüðᾱñç ðñῖððÜᾱéᾱ. Ὀᾱ ðñῖᾱñÜἰᾱðᾱ fdisk ἑᾱé disklabel ðῖò ððÜñ÷ῖðῖ óðῖ sysinstall ᾱḂἰᾱέ ᾱñᾱðééῖý ðᾱñéᾱÜεῖῖðῖð (GUI - Graphical User Interface) ἑᾱέ ἰᾱéþῖῖóῖ ðῖ ἰðÝñᾱᾱῖᾱ ðῖò εῖðḂἰᾱðῖð ðüñ ᾱḂóéῖῖ. ἈḂἰᾱέ ðñῖðᾱῖþð ἰ ᾱðéῖεüðᾱñῖð ðñüðῖð ἰᾱ éüðᾱðᾱ ᾱḂóéῖðð ᾱðü ðçῖ Ýéᾱῖóç 2.1.7 ἑᾱέ ἰᾱðÜ ðῖò FreeBSD.

1. Ἰᾱééῖþóðᾱ ðῖ sysinstall þð root ᾱñÜῖῖῖðᾱð

```
# /stand/sysinstall
```

óðçῖ ᾱñᾱῖþ ᾱῖðῖεþῖ.

2. ἈðééÝἰðᾱ Index.
3. ἈðééÝἰðᾱ Partition.
4. ἈðééÝἰðᾱ ðῖ ᾱḂóéῖ ðῖò εÝéᾱðᾱ ἰᾱ ᾱᾱéᾱóᾱóðþóᾱðᾱ ÷ñçóéῖῖðῖéþῖðᾱð ðᾱ ᾱᾱéÜéᾱ ἑᾱέ ἰᾱðÜ **SPACE**.

5. Ἀί εά ÷ ñçóéíðìéþóáðå ùèí òí ἁβóèí ἁέά òí FreeBSD, ἁðéëÝíðå Ἀ.
6. Ἰùèéð óáð ñòðþóáé áí ùíòò èÝéåðå íá òí èÝíáðå áððü (Do you still want to do this) ἁðáíðþóðå Yes.
7. ἈðéëÝíðå Write.
8. Ἐά óáð ἁḂÛéå íéá ðñíḂéäíðìþçόç ó÷ḂðéèÛ íå ôçí ḂḂñḂöþ óå ððÛñ÷ííóá óðóðþíáðå ἁðáíðþóðå Yes.
9. Ἰùèéð óáð ñòðþóáé áí èÝéåðå íá ḂḂéáðóðþóðå Ḃíá boot loader, ἁðéëÝíðå None ἁέά íá ἁðñóýḂḂðå ðñéḂḂðñå Ḃðñí Master Boot Record. Ç ḂḂéáðÛóðáóç Ḃñüð boot loader ÷ñḂéÛḂḂðéé ùñí óå éḂéñýñéḂð ḂḂéáðóððóáéð òí FreeBSD þ áí ó÷ḂḂéÛḂḂð íá òðñéḂðþóðå òí ἁβóèí óå èÛðñéí Ûèèí íç÷Ûíçíá.
10. Ðáðþóðå **ENTER** óðí ḂçíḂñòéèü ðññíá ðñ èÝḂé “Wrote FDISK partition information out successfully”.
11. ἈðéëÝíðå Quit ἁέά íá ḂḂḂðå ἁðü òí FDISK Editor éḂé ððÛ **ESCAPE** ἁέά íá ḂðéóðñÝðåðå óðí Index menu.
12. ἈðéëÝíðå Label ἁðü òí Index menu.
13. ἸñÛóðå òí ἁβóèí óáð ùðüð èÝéåðå (ḂḂ ðñḂḂḂðå óå partitions). Ἀí èÝéåðå ùñí Ḃíá partition ðáðþóðå òí c ἁέά íá ḂçíèðñḂðåðå òí partition. ἸðÛ ἁðèð ḂḂ÷èḂðå ðéð ðñíḂðéèḂÝð ἁέά óå ðñíḂéññéóíÝíá size, partition type Filesystem, éḂé mountpoint (òí ððñí ḂḂ ÷ ñçóéíðìéḂḂðéé).
14. Ðáðþóðå w ùèéð ðḂḂéðþóðå éḂé Ḃðéèðñþóðå ðéð ḂḂḂḂÝð ἁέά íá óñíḂḂðåðå. Òí filesystem èḂ ᰄñḂḂḂḂ ἁððñḂḂḂ ἁðü ôçí Ḃññèþ newfs ḂḂðüð áí ḂðéëÝíðå òí ḂñḂḂḂðñ. (Ἀí ḂÛḂḂḂ éḂéñýñḂḂí partition óáð óðñÝñḂḂ íá òí èÝíáðå!). Ἐά óáð ḂþóḂé òí èÛèð:

```
Error mounting /mnt/dev/ad2s1e on /mnt/blah : No such file or directory
```

Ἀññþóðå òí.

15. Ðáðþóðå óñíḂḂñḂ òí **ESCAPE** ἁέά íá ḂḂḂðå.

2.3 Ðüð íá ððéÛíðå ἁβóèíðð ἁðñéḂḂéóðéèþð èḂéðññḂḂḂò ðÝóá ἁðü ôçí ḂñḂñð Ḃññèþí

ἈḂḂḂÝóðå ðéð ᰄñḂḂÛð ðññèÝð ḂñḂḂḂḂóðñíóð òí ad2 íå òí ùññḂ ôçð óðóéḂðð òñ ἁβóèñ (ḂñÛððå dmesg íá ḂḂÝñḂḂ Ḃí ḂḂḂḂ òüóðü).

```
# dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/ad2 count=2
# disklabel /dev/ad2 | disklabel -B -R -r ad2 /dev/stdin
ἘÝèñðå ùññ Ḃíá partition, ðððð ððñññḂ íá ÷ ñçóéíðìéþóíðå òí èññÛðé 'c':
# newfs /dev/ad2c
```

Ἀí ÷ñḂéÛḂḂðéé íá ḂḂÛíðå òí disklabel ἁέά íá ÷ ñçóéíðìéþóðå ðñḂḂḂðÛ partitions (ḂḂ ᰄñÛḂḂḂḂḂ Ḃí èÝéåðå swap) ðüðå èÛíðå:

```
# dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/ad2 count=2
# disklabel /dev/ad2 > /tmp/label
Ἀññðñ òí disklabel ḂḂ íá ðññéÝóððå partitions:
# vi /tmp/label
# disklabel -B -R -r ad2 /tmp/label
ḂḂḂḂÝóðå ôçí Ḃññèþ newfs óðå partitions ùðüð ðñÝðḂḂ
```

Ἰ ἁβóèñ óáð ḂḂḂḂ Ḃññèñð ðññð ÷ ñþόç.

3 Ἀεάιιñöþííîáò ἁßóêîðð ἁέἁ óîîἁἁð Ëἁéôîñḡḡḡḡ

3.1 Ἀέóἁḡḡḡḡ

Ç ἁḡḡḡḡ ἁíðîêþí ἁßἁέ ἰḗ ἰ ἁðêîüðḡḡḡ ðñððð ἁέἁ ἰḗ ððéÛíḡḡ ἁßóêîðð ἁðîêêἁéóðéêðð ḡἁéðîñḡḡḡ ἁéÛ ἁßἁέ ḡἁé ἰ ἁððêîüðḡḡḡ ἁέἁ ἰḗ ððéÛíḡḡ óîîἁἁðýð ἁßóêîðð. Õí fdisk ἁðü ðçí ἁḡḡḡḡ ἁíðîêþí èÝḡḡ ḡḡḡéóóüðḡḡḡ ἁíðḡḡḡ ἰḗçíἁðéêþí ḡἁé ḡîêêÝð ἁíðḡḡḡ ó÷ḡḡééÛ ἰḗ ðí ḡßἁḡḡ ḡñἁḡḡḡḡ, èÛðé ḡîð ḡñîḡḡðð ἁḗ ḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ ἰḗ ἰÛḡḡḡ. Ἀé ἁððü ÷ñçóéîððéððḡḡ ðí sysinstall ἁέἁ ἰḗ ððéÛíḡḡ óîîἁἁðýð ἁßóêîðð ἁéîîðêþíðḡḡ ðéð ἰḗçḡḡḡ ḡḡḡḡḡḡ.

3.2 Ððð ἰḗ ððéÛíḡḡ ἁßóêîðð óîîἁἁðð Ëἁéôîñḡḡḡḡ ἰḗ ðí Sysinstall

1. ἰḗéíðḡḡ ðí sysinstall þð root ḡḡḡîðḡḡ

```
# /stand/sysinstall
```

óðçí ḡḡḡḡ ἁíðîêþí.

2. ἈðééÝíðḡ Index.
3. ἈðééÝíðḡ Partition.
4. ἈðééÝíðḡ ðí ἁßóêîðð èÝḡḡḡ ἰḗ ἁḡḡḡḡḡḡðḡḡḡ ÷ñçóéîððéêþíðḡḡ ḡḡ ἁḡḡḡḡḡ ḡἁé ἰḗðÛ **SPACE**.
5. Ἀí ḡḡ ÷ñçóéîððéêþíðḡḡ üêî ðí ἁßóêîð ἁέἁ ðí FreeBSD, ἁðééÝíðḡ A.
6. ¼ḡḡḡ ḡḡð æçðçèḡḡ:

```
Do you want to do this with a true partition entry so as to remain  
cooperative with any future possible operating systems on the  
drive(s)?
```

(èÝḡḡḡ ἰḗ ðí èÛíḡḡ ἁððü ἰḗ ḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ èñîÛðéἁ ἁέἁ ἰḗ ḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ óîîἁἁðü ἰḗ Ûḡḡḡ ḡἁéðîñḡḡḡḡ
óððððḡḡḡ?) Ἀðḡḡðḡḡ Yes.

7. ἈðééÝíðḡ Write.
8. ¼ḡḡḡ ḡḡð æçðçèḡḡ ἰḗ ἁḡḡḡḡḡḡðḡḡḡ ðí boot manager, ἁðééÝíðḡ None ἰḗ ðí **SPACE** ḡἁé ἰḗðÛ **ENTER** ἁέἁ OK.
9. Quit (ḡḡḡḡḡḡ) ἁðü ðí FDISK Editor.
10. ḡḡ ḡḡð ñðððḡḡ èÛðé ó÷ḡḡéü ἰḗ ðí boot manager ḡÛḡḡ, ἁðééÝíðḡ None ἰḗðÛ.
11. ἈðééÝíðḡ Label ἁðî ðí Index menu.
12. ἰñîÛḡḡ ðí ἁßóêîð üððð èÝḡḡḡ (ḡḡþ ḡḡ ἰñḡḡḡḡ ḡḡ partitions). Ἀí èÝḡḡḡ ἰüñ ḡḡḡ partition ἁðêðð ḡḡ÷ḡḡḡ ḡéð ḡñἁðééîḡÝð ἁέἁ ḡḡ ḡñîḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ ḡḡḡ size, partition type filesystem, ḡἁé mountpoint (ðí ἰðîßí ḡḡḡ ÷ñçóéîððéêþíðḡḡ).
13. Õí filesystem ḡḡ ḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ ἁððüḡḡḡ ἁðü ðçí ἁíðîêþí newfs ḡéðüð ἁí ἁðééÝíðḡ ðí ἁíðḡḡḡ. Ἀí ḡÛḡḡḡ ḡἁéñýḡḡḡḡ partition ḡḡð óðîḡÝḡḡḡ ἰḗ ðí èÛíḡḡ! ḡḡ ḡḡð ἁðḡḡ ðí èÛèðð:

```
Error mounting /mnt/dev/ad2s1e on /mnt/blah : No such file or directory
```

Ἀḡḡðḡḡ ðí.

14. ḡḡððḡḡ ḡðḡḡ÷üḡḡḡ ðí **ESCAPE** ἁέἁ ἰḗ ḡḡḡḡḡḡ.

Ἰ ᾱᐁóêῖð óᾱð ᾱᐁῖᾱέ Ὶóῖêῖð ðñῖð ÷ñᐁóç.

4 ¶ēēᾱò ēᾱéòῖñᾱᐁᾱò ἰᾱ òῖð ᾱᐁóêῖð

4.1 ᐁñῖóēῚóῖῖᾱò swap.

Ἐᾱêᐁ Ὶῖᾱ óýóçῖᾱ ᾱðᾱêðᾱᐁῖᾱóᾱέ, ç ᾱῖῚᾱêç ᾱέᾱ ἰᾱᾱᾱýᾱñῖ swap ᾱᐁῖᾱóᾱέ ῖēῖ ᾱέᾱ ðēῖ ᾱðéóᾱêðéêᐁ. ᐁᾱñῖēῖ ðῖð òῖ ἰᾱ ðñῖóðᾱēᾱᐁ swap óᾱ Ὶῖᾱῖ ððῚñ÷ῖῖᾱ ᾱᐁóêῖ ᾱᐁῖᾱέ ðññᾱñῚ ᾱýóêῖῖ, Ὶῖᾱð ᾱéῖῖýñᾱéῖð ᾱᐁóêῖð ἰðῖñᾱᐁ ἰᾱ ῖñᾱῖðῖéçᾱᐁ Ὶóóé ᐁóðᾱ ἰᾱ ðᾱñéῚ÷ᾱέ òῖ ᾱðéðēῚῖ swap ðῖð óᾱð ēᾱᐁðᾱέ.

Ἄέᾱ ἰᾱ ᐁñῖóēῚóᾱᾱ swap ᾱêᐁᐁ ᾱῚᾱᾱᾱ Ὶῖᾱ ᾱᐁóêῖ óᾱῖ óýóçῖᾱ:

1. Ἐᾱêᐁ ἔῖᾱᾱᾱ òῖ ᾱᐁóêῖ (partitioning) ᾱēῖῚῖᾱ òῖ disklabel ᾱέᾱ ῖñᐁóðᾱ ÷ᐁñῖ ᾱέᾱ swap óᾱῖ êñῖῚᾱé (partition) ‘b’ ᾱέᾱ ᾱῚᾱᾱ òῖῖ ððῖēῖðῖ ÷ᐁñῖ óᾱ êῚᾱᾱῖ Ὶēῖῖ êñῖῚᾱé, ð.÷. óᾱῖ ‘a’ ᐁ óᾱῖ ‘e’. Ὀῖ ἰῚᾱᾱèð ðῖð ᾱᐁῖᾱᾱ ᾱᐁῖᾱέ óᾱ blocks òῖῖ 512 bytes.
2. Ὶᾱᾱῖ êῚῖᾱᾱ newfs óᾱῖ ᾱᐁóêῖ, Ἰçῖ òῖ êῚῖᾱᾱ óᾱῖ êñῖῚᾱé ‘c’. Ἀῖðᾱēᾱᾱ, êῚῖᾱᾱ òῖ ῖῖῖ óᾱῖ êñῖῚᾱé ðῖð ᾱᾱῖ ᾱᐁῖᾱέ swap.
3. ᐁñῖóēῚóᾱᾱ óᾱῖ `/etc/fstab` òῖ ðᾱñᾱēῚᾱ:

```
/dev/ad0b          none          swap      sw 0 0
```

ἈēῖῚῖᾱ òῖ `/dev/ad0b` óᾱῖ ῖñῖᾱ òçð ᾱéῖῖýñᾱéᾱð óᾱð óðóēᾱðᐁ.

4. Ἄέᾱ ἰᾱ ᾱῖᾱñᾱῖðῖᐁᐁᾱᾱ Ὶῖᾱᾱ òῖ ἰῚῖ swap ÷ñçóêῖῖðῖᐁᐁᾱᾱ òçῖ ᾱῖðῖᐁᐁ `swapon`

```
# swapon /dev/da0b
swapon:  added /dev/da0b as swap space
```

4.2 ἈῖóēᾱñῚῖῖᾱᾱò ᾱᾱ ðᾱñéᾱ÷ῖᾱῖᾱ ᾱᐁóêῖῖ

Ἀðῖ òῖῖ: Renaud Waldura (<renaud@softway.com>)

Ἄέᾱ ἰᾱ ἰᾱðᾱéῖῖᐁᐁᾱᾱ ᾱñ÷ᾱᐁ ᾱðῖ òῖῖ ᾱñ÷ēῖῖ óᾱð ᾱᐁóêῖ óᾱ Ὶῖᾱῖ ᾱéῖῖýñᾱéῖ, êῚῖᾱᾱ:

```
# mount /dev/ad2 /mnt
# pax -r -w -p e /usr/home /mnt
# umount /mnt
# rm -rf /usr/home/*
# mount /dev/ad2 /usr/home
```

4.3 ÖœéÜîôå åíùìÝíîò ãßóëîò àå ôî CCD

Áđĩ ôĩĩ: Stan Brown (<stanb@awod.com>)

Ià òì Concatenated Disk Driver, Ð àèèèò ÐÐÐ, ìðíñáßò íá Ý÷àò ðíèèýò ùíèèòò áßòèèòò áéèÝ íá óòìðñéóÝñííòáé ùò Ýíád. Ç áéääééáóá éÝÝáòáé óðá÷þíáðóç (striping). Ià ôçí áðéèùèèçóç Ý÷àò éáéýòññá áðíòáéÝíòíáòá óôçí ðá÷ýôçóá áðáéäÞ ñèñÜæííòáé íé áñññáóÝð éáé íé áíáñíþóáéð óðíòò áßòèèòò. ÁéáÜÚòòá ðéð manual pages ccd(4) éáé ccdconfig(8) Ð ôçí áñ÷éêÞ ðáèßáá ðíò CCD (<http://stampede.cs.berkeley.edu/ccd/>) áéá ðññéóóúðññò éäððñÝññáéð.

Ā́éá íá ôñŸíâôâ CCD đēÝíí ááí ÷ñâĀæáôââ áéáéü đõñÞíá. ĩâ ôçí áíôĭēÞ ccdconfig, ôĩñôÞíâôáé ôĩ éâôŸēēçĩ
KLD áóôũíâôâ áí ĩ đõñÞíâô ááí Ý÷áé Þăç ôđĩóôÞñéíç áéá CCD.

Ôá CCD ððēŨ÷ñíððáē áá partitions ôýðĩð 4.2BSD. Áí ēYēāðá íá ÷ñçóéñðĩðēPóāðá uēñ ðñ āBóēñ ēáē ðŨēē ðñYðáē íá ððēŨñāðá Yíá rYī partition. Āēá ðāñŨāēēñā, ç ářðĩðP **disklabel -e** ðĩññāP íá āāBñāē:

```
#          size      offset      fstype    [fsize bsize bps/cpg]
c: 60074784         0      unused          0         0         0 # (Cyl.  0 - 59597)
```

Άάρ ιδῖῖῖῖῖῖ ῖῖ ÷ ῖῖῖῖῖῖῖῖῖῖῖῖῖ ῖῖ partition *c* ῖῖῖ CCD, ῖῖῖῖῖ ῖῖῖῖῖ ῖῖῖῖῖ *unused*. ῖῖῖῖῖῖῖ ῖῖῖῖῖῖῖῖῖῖῖ ῖῖῖ ῖῖῖ
 partition ῖῖῖῖῖῖῖ ῖῖῖῖῖ ῖῖῖῖῖῖῖ ῖῖῖῖῖ ῖῖῖῖῖῖῖῖῖῖῖῖῖ 4.2BSD:

```
#          size      offset      fstype    [fsize bsize bps/cpg]
c: 60074784         0      unused         0         0         0 # (Cyl.    0 - 59597)
e: 60074784         0      4.2BSD         0         0         0 # (Cyl.    0 - 59597)
```

Ā́éá íá ā́ciēīōñāPōáōā Yía íYī CCD, āēōāēYōōā ōēō đāñāēŪōū āíōīēYō. ĐāñēāñŪōīōī đpò íá đñīōēYōāōā ōñāđō
 āđōēīōđ. Áđēđō āēēŪīōā ōēō ōōōēāōYō ũđīō ÷ñāēŪāōāē. Èōīcēāđōā ũōē íē āđōēīē đñYđāē íá āđíāē *ũñēīē*.

```
# cd /dev ; sh MAKEDEV ccd0

# disklabel -r -w da0 auto
# disklabel -r -w da1 auto
# disklabel -r -w da2 auto

# disklabel -e da0
ᐃᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ ᐃᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ 4.2BSD
# disklabel -e da1
ᐃᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ ᐃᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ 4.2BSD
# disklabel -e da2
ᐃᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ ᐃᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦᑦ 4.2BSD

# ccdconfig ccd0 273 0 /dev/da0e /dev/da1e /dev/da2e

# newfs /dev/ccd0c
```

Ç ôêĤ 273 âßíáé ôĭ ĩŸääèò ôĭõ stripe. Åßíáé ĩ áñéèùò ôùĭ sectors (512 bytes ĩ êâéŸíáo) óá êÛèå block åååñŸíuí ôĭõ CCD. Èá ðñŸðåé íá åßíáé ôĭõÛ÷éóóĭ 128 kB, êâé ååĭ ðñŸðåé íá åßíáé åŸíáîç ôĭõ 2.

Ôpñá ìðĩñáßôâ íá êÛíáôâ mount êáé íá ÷ñcôéiĩðĩéPóáôâ ôi CCD óáo ìÝóù ôcò óóóéãPò /dev/ccd0c.

já déu aóíáôu éáé ãóÝééêôí áíáééáôéêú ôíô CCD áíáé ôí Vinum. Ðãñéóóúôãñãò ðëçñíôíñbãò óóí Vinum Project
 home page (<http://www.vinumvm.org/>).

5 Ἀõ÷ᾱñéóôßᾱò

Ἰ óðᾱᾱñᾱöÝᾱò èᾱ þèᾱèᾱ íᾱ ᾱõ÷ᾱñéóôþóᾱé òĩòð ðᾱñᾱéÛòù ἁέᾱ òçí óóíᾱéóöíñÛ òĩòð óᾱ ᾱóðþ òçí ᾱñᾱᾱóßᾱ òĩòð:

- Darryl Okahata (<darrylo@hpnmhjw.sr.hp.com>) ἁέᾱ òéð ᾱðēÝò ïᾱçᾱßᾱð ᾱᾱéᾱôÛóðᾱóçð ᾱíùð ᾱßóēĩò óᾱ ᾱðìéᾱéóóéēü òñüðĩ ēᾱéóíōñᾱßᾱð, òéð ïðĩßᾱð Ý÷ù ðĩēēÝð òĩñÝð ÷ñçóēĩðĩéþóᾱé óóçí FreeBSD-questions.
- Jordan K. Hubbard <jkh@FreeBSD.org> ðĩò Ýéᾱíᾱ òĩ sysinstall ÷ñþóēĩ ἁέᾱ ôÝôĩéĩò ᾱßᾱĩòð ᾱĩöēᾱéÝð.
- John Fieber (<jfieber@indiana.edu>) ðĩò Ýᾱùóᾱ òéð ðēçñĩĩññᾱð éᾱé óᾱ ðᾱñᾱᾱᾱßᾱĩᾱóᾱ ἁέᾱ òĩ DocBook DTD ðÛĩù óóᾱ ïðĩßᾱ ᾱóðü òĩ ēᾱßᾱĩñ ᾱᾱóßᾱæᾱðᾱé.
- Greg Lehey <grog@FreeBSD.org> ðĩò Ýēᾱᾱñᾱ òçí ᾱĩöēᾱéÛ ïĩò, øÛ÷ñĩíóᾱð ἁέᾱ ᾱíᾱēñßᾱᾱéᾱð, éᾱé ἁέᾱ òçí òðĩóðþñéĩç òĩò óᾱ ᾱéÛöĩñᾱ èÝĩᾱóᾱ.